

VECTOR OF DEVELOPMENT OF DOMESTIC AGRICULTURAL

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Agriculture is a priority in ensuring food security of the country, so the government and other assistance is provided for its effective functioning [1].

Russia as a state with significant agricultural potential, have a special role in solving the world food problem. But first, you must provide at least the national food independence, because Russia is chronically short of food to ensure their full population. This situation may be a factor not only of internal instability, but also external pressure food-exporting countries, with all the attendant negative consequences.

Agricultural in the field of food safety policy should be aimed at helping local farmers, the restoration of agriculture and the development of its operations in the current economic conditions. The position of domestic agricultural producers of all forms of ownership presses price disparity between agricultural and industrial goods and services sold by the farmers. Losses from agriculture disparity in prices in recent years has amounted to 240 billion rubles, in addition, through taxes from agriculture were seized over 20 billion rubles. Low rates reduce the profitability of sales of products of agricultural production [2].

Food security in the region – not only an important area of research, but also to public policy. It is a powerful geopolitical factor and the main instrument for achieving sustainable socio-economic processes in the region. In order to maintain food security at a sufficient level in the regions of the Russian Federation developed and adopted legislation and programs. Currently being implemented in the Russian Federation "State program on development of agriculture and regulation of agricultural products, raw materials and food for 2013-2020", "State Program for Development of the Fisheries Industry" [3].

Agriculture of Stavropol region occupies a leading position among the regions of the North Caucasus Federal District of Russia on production of agricultural crop products (cereals and legumes, vegetables, potatoes) and livestock production (poultry, dairy cattle) has unrealized potential to increase the contribution to solving food security problems of the Russian Federation. Development of branches of agriculture is constrained by the high level of competition at the regional and inter-regional food markets. To

solve this problem, we developed and implemented state support profitability of agricultural organizations and subsidies for activities aimed at technical and technological modernization of production, which allows to reduce production costs, increase productivity and quality of products agro-industrial complex of Stavropol Territory. Implementation of these activities is carried out through the adoption of "State Program of Stavropol Territory" Development of agriculture ", adopted by the Government of Stavropol Territory on December 24, 2015 № 559-p [5].

Among the measures aimed at increasing state aid to agricultural enterprises are: the provision of subsidies to agricultural producers for reimbursement of the costs of livestock production, the implementation of measures aimed at the development of crop and improving soil fertility, for the purchase of agricultural machinery and equipment for agricultural purposes for the construction, reconstruction and modernization of production facilities for agricultural purposes, the interest on loans received from credit institutions.

Based on the research of statistical data it can be concluded that the diet of the inhabitants of the Russian Federation is not sufficiently balanced in the most important and necessary for the life and health products [5]. Therefore, regardless of the weakening or even the removal of sanctions foreign orientation of the agrarian sector of the economy in the early achievement of food self-sufficiency of the country it remains the only true direction, priority management of the economy and the socio-economic development of Russia.

LITERATURE

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